

# Forward Chaining in Prolog

## FC Core

% add(P) adds assertion P to database and triggers forward chaining rules.

add(P) :- clause(P,true), !.

add(P) :-

    debug("Adding ~p.~n",[P]),

    assert(P),

    foreach(ifAdded(P,Actions), call(Actions)).

% remove(P) removes P from database and triggers ifRemoved rules.

remove(P) :-

    debug("Removing ~p.~n",[P]),

    retract(P),

    foreach(ifRemoved(P,Actions), call(Actions)).

## Mapping rules into triggers

%  $A \Rightarrow B$  adds a forward chaining rule that will satisfy B whenever the  
% assertions in A have all been added to the database.

$((P1, P2) \Rightarrow Q) :- !, (P1 \Rightarrow (P2 \Rightarrow Q))$ .

$((P1; P2) \Rightarrow Q) :- !, (P1 \Rightarrow Q), (P2 \Rightarrow Q)$ .

$(P \Rightarrow Q) :- \text{ifAdded}(P, Q), !$ .

$(P \Rightarrow Q) :-$   
     $\text{assert}(\text{ifAdded}(P, Q))$ ,  
     $\text{foreach}(\text{clause}(P, \text{true}), \text{fcDo}(Q))$ .

## If-removed rules

%  $A \Rightarrow B$  adds a ifRemoved rule that will satisfy B whenever the  
% assertions in A have all been removed from the database.

$((P1, P2) \Rightarrow Q) :- !, (P1 \Rightarrow (P2 \Rightarrow Q))$ .

$((P1; P2) \Rightarrow Q) :- !, (P1 \Rightarrow Q), (P2 \Rightarrow Q)$ .

$(P \Rightarrow Q) :- \text{assert}(\text{ifRemoved}(P, Q))$ .

## A test file

```
% FCTEST
```

```
:- spouse(P1,P2) => add(spouse(P2,P1)).  
:- spouse(P1,P2) =/> remove(spouse(P2,P1)).  
:- add(spouse(adam,eve)).  
  
:- a(X), b(X), c(X) => add(d(X)).
```

```
| ?- [fctest].  
Adding spouse(adam,eve).  
Adding spouse(eve,adam).  
yes  
| ?- listing(ifAdded).  
ifAdded(spouse(A,B), add(spouse(B,A))).  
ifAdded(a(A), (b(A),c(A)=>add(d(A)))).  
yes  
| ?- add(b(1)).  
Adding b(1).  
yes  
| ?- add(a(1)).  
Adding a(1).  
yes  
| ?- listing(ifAdded).  
ifAdded(spouse(A,B), add(spouse(B,A))).  
ifAdded(a(A), (b(A),c(A)=>add(d(A)))).  
ifAdded(b(1), (c(1)=>add(d(1)))).  
ifAdded(c(1), add(d(1))).  
yes
```

## Fc in action

```
| ?- add(c(1)).  
Adding c(1).  
Adding d(1).  
Yes  
| ?- b(X) => add(foo(X)), add(bar(X)).  
Adding foo(1).  
Adding bar(1).  
yes  
| ?- listing(ifAdded).  
ifAdded(spouse(A,B), add(spouse(B,A))).  
ifAdded(a(A), (b(A),c(A)=>add(d(A)))).  
ifAdded(b(1), (c(1)=>add(d(1)))).  
ifAdded(c(1), add(d(1))).  
ifAdded(b(A), (add(foo(A)),add(bar(A)))).  
yes
```